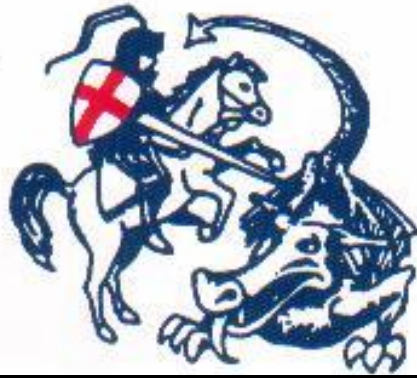


Special Educational Needs and Disability Policy

Reviewed on: November 2021
To be reviewed: November 2022

St George's CEP School Wrotham Kent



Signed by: _____

Position held: School Governor

Date: _____

Signed by: _____

Position held: Headteacher

Date: _____

Special Education Needs

Definition of SEN

A child or young person has SEN if they have a learning difficulty or disability which calls for special educational provision to be made for him or her.

A child of compulsory school age or a young person has a learning difficulty if he or she:

- (a) Has a significantly greater difficulty in learning than the majority of others of the same age; or
- (b) Has a disability which prevents or hinders him or her from making use of facilities of a kind generally provided for others of the same age in mainstream schools or mainstream post-16 institutions. *SEN Code of Practice (2014, p 4)*

Definition of disability

Many children and young people who have SEN may also have a disability under the Equality Act 2010 – that is ‘...a physical or mental impairment which has a long-term and substantial adverse effect on their ability to carry out normal day-to-day activities’. This definition provides a relatively low threshold and includes more children than many realise: ‘long-term’ is defined as ‘a year or more’ and ‘substantial’ is defined as ‘more than minor or trivial’ *SEN Code of Practice (2014, p5)*

1 The kinds of special educational need for which provision is made at the school

At St George’s (VC) Church of England School inclusion is at our heart. We can make provision for every kind of frequently occurring special educational need with or without an Education, Health and Care Plan. For instance, dyslexia, dyspraxia, speech and language needs, Autistic Spectrum Disorders (ASD), Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder, learning difficulties, sensory processing difficulties and emotional health difficulties – these may be displayed as behavioural difficulties. There are other kinds of special educational need which do not occur as frequently and with which the school is less familiar, but we can access training and advice so that these kinds of needs can be met.

The school also currently meets the needs of pupils with an Education, Health and Care Plan with the following kinds of special educational need: dyslexia, speech and language needs, autism, asperger’s syndrome, learning, behaviour and physical difficulties. Decisions on the admission of pupils with an Education, Health and Care plan are made by the Local Authority.

The admission arrangements for pupils without an Education, Health and Care Plan do not discriminate against or disadvantage disabled children or those with special educational needs.

2 Information about the policy for identification and assessment of pupils with SEN

At St Georges we monitor the progress of all pupils three times a year to review their academic progress. We also use a range of assessments with all the pupils at various points, they are as follows:

3 x annually	Summative assessments all year groups
Once per year	EYFS Baseline assessment Y1 Phonics screening Statutory end of Key Stage 1 assessments End of Year Assessments Y1,2,3,4 & 5 Year 4 Multiplication Tables Check Statutory end of Key Stage 2 tests

Where progress is not sufficient, even if a special educational need has not been identified, we put in place extra support to enable the pupil to catch up.

Examples of extra support are:

Literacy- Precision teaching, SNIP spelling, GPS groups, Phonics Interventions

Numeracy- Precision teaching, Times Tables Booster

Social Communication – Lego therapy, social stories and comic strips, and bespoke behaviour support,

Physical Programmes – Clever Fingers, Sensory circuits, BEAM, Movement breaks.

Speech and Language Programmes – Speech and Language Link, bespoke for individual pupil needs.

Dyslexia – Nussy, GL assessment dyslexia screener

Pastoral – Draw and Talk, Nurture Group

Some pupils may continue to make inadequate progress, despite high quality teaching targeted at their area of weakness. For these pupils, and in consultation with parents, we use a range of other programmes and assessments:

Write from the Start
BRP
Auditory processing
WRIT
TAPS 3
BPVS
Power of 2
Toe by Toe

We also have access to external advisors who are able to use the following assessment tools WRAT, WISC II through the Educational Psychology team, Speech and Language Assessments through the Speech and Language Therapy (universal and ISST), sensory assessment, Social communication, Global Delay, health and ADHD through the paediatric referral team and social communication clinic. We also have access to the specialist teaching services for cognition and learning, communication and interaction, physical difficulties and Social, Emotional Mental Health support through the LIFT process, 6 times a year.

The purpose of this more detailed assessment is to understand what additional resources and different approaches are required to enable the pupil to make better progress. These will be shared with parents, put into a SEN Support plan and reviewed regularly, and refined/ revised if necessary. At this point we will have identified that the pupil has a special educational need because the school is making special educational provision for the pupil which is additional and different to what is normally available.

If the pupil is able to make good progress using this additional and different resource (but would not be able to maintain this good progress without it) we will continue to identify the pupil as having a special educational need. If the pupil is able to maintain good progress without the additional and different resources he or she will not be identified with special educational needs. When any change in identification of SEN is changed parents will be notified.

We will ensure that all teachers and support staff who work with the pupil are aware of the support to be provided and the teaching approaches to be used.

3 Information about the school's policies for making provision for pupils with special educational needs whether or not they have EHC Plans, including

3a How the school evaluates the effectiveness of its provision for such pupils

Each review of the SEN support plan will be informed by the views of the pupil, parents and class/subject teachers and the assessment information from teachers which will show whether adequate progress is being made.

The *SEN Code of Practice (2014, 6.17)* describes inadequate progress thus:

- Is significantly slower than that of their peers starting from the same baseline
- Fails to match or better the child's previous rate of progress
- Fails to close the attainment gap between rate of progress
- Widens the attainment gap

For pupils at SEN Support and those with an Education, Health and Care Plan, there will be three review meetings held with parents each year. Those with an Education, Health and Care Plan will have an annual review of the provision made for the child, which will enable an evaluation of the effectiveness of the special provision. The collation of all annual review evaluations of effectiveness will be reported to the governing body.

3b The school's arrangements for assessing and reviewing the progress of pupils with special educational needs

Every pupil in the school has their progress tracked three times per year. In addition to this, pupils with special educational needs may have more frequent assessments of certain aspects of their learning.

If these assessments do not show adequate progress is being made, the SEN support plan will be reviewed and adjusted.

3c The school's approach to teaching pupils with special educational needs

High quality teaching, differentiated for individual pupils, is the first step in responding to pupils who have or may have SEN. Additional intervention and support cannot compensate for a lack of good quality teaching. Schools should regularly and carefully review the quality of teaching for all pupils, including those at risk of underachievement. This includes reviewing and, where necessary, improving, teachers' understanding of strategies to identify and support vulnerable pupils and their knowledge of the SEN most frequently encountered
SEN Code of Practice (2014, 6.37)

At St Georges Church of England School we follow the Mainstream Core Standards advice developed by Kent County Council to ensure that our teaching conforms to best practice.

In meeting the Mainstream Core Standards the school employs some additional teaching approaches, as advised by internal and external assessments. These include the Power of 2, Toe-by-Toe, BRP, visual cues, social stories, sensory circuits, BEAM, social groups,

Talkabout, nurture groups and Language Link. These are delivered by additional staff employed through the funding provided to the school as 'notional SEN funding'.

3d How the school adapts the curriculum and learning environment for pupils with special educational needs

At St Georges Church of England School we follow the advice in the Mainstream Core Standards on how to adapt the curriculum and the learning environment for pupils with special educational needs. We also incorporate the advice provided as a result of assessments, both internal and external, and the strategies described in statements of special educational needs / Education, Health and Care Plans.

As part of our requirement to keep the appropriateness of our curriculum and learning environment under review the Governors have made the following improvements as part of the school's accessibility planning. These include: the installation of the disabled lift, better access to classrooms and more recently, security improvements. All areas of the curriculum have been redesigned to allow all pupils full access and staff training has included Team Teach.

In addition, we have repainted all the classrooms and have created a minimalistic approach to our environment. The setting is neutral in colour and has been designed to avoid pupil distraction and aid a calming approach to learning.

We have also developed a Nurture classroom which can be used by pupils, who at times prefer a smaller, quieter environment and need a 'safe space' to go to learn. The use of this facility is decided upon by the class teacher.

3e Additional support for learning that is available to pupils with special educational needs

At St. George's school we believe that your child's learning needs will first be met through the high quality teaching delivered by the class teacher. As part of our budget we receive 'notional SEN funding'. This funding is used to ensure that the quality of teaching is good in the school and that there are sufficient resources to deploy additional and different teaching for pupils requiring SEN support. The amount of support required for each pupil to make good progress will be different in each case and a full list of the interventions we can offer is on our provision map.

The funding arrangements require schools to provide up to £6000 per year of resource for pupils with special educational needs. In very few instances, a very high level of resource is required and in these cases, the school applies for High Needs Funding from the LA.

3f How the school enables pupils with special educational needs to engage in activities of the school (including physical activities) together with children who do not have special educational needs

All clubs, trips and activities offered to pupils at St Georges are available to pupils with special educational needs either with or without an Education, Health and Care Plan. Where it is necessary, the school will use the resources available to it to provide additional adult support to enable the safe participation of the pupil in the activity

3g Support that is available for improving the emotional and social development of pupils with special educational needs

At St Georges we understand that an important feature of the school is to enable all pupils to develop emotional resilience and social skills, both through direct teaching for instance PSHE, Circle time, Social stories, Communicate in Print, Anti-bullying weeks etc. Also indirectly with every conversation adults have with pupils throughout the day.

St George's invested in training the SENCo as an ELSA who can offer 1:1 sessions for pupils who require a higher level of therapeutic support. For some pupils with the most need for help in this area we also can provide the following: access to counsellor through Healthy Young Minds, mentor time with trained TAs, external referral to CAMHs, time-out space for pupil to use when upset or agitated, Draw and Talk Therapy and sensory support. We also support children through our nurture (Mulberry) and can refer a child to ELSA (Emotional, Literacy, Support, Assistants). This is an intensive support programme for children who lack emotional resilience and need to develop their Emotional Literacy so that they can cope better with the challenges in school and at home. Children attend for 12 weeks and spend some time locally at the centre and a day a week at school.

Pupils in the early stages of emotional and social development because of their special educational needs will be supported to enable them to develop and mature appropriately. This will usually require additional and different resources, beyond that required by pupils who do not need this support.

4 The name and contact details of the SEN Co-ordinator

The SENCO at St Georges Church of England School is Mrs Rachel Cunningham, who is a qualified teacher and has been accredited by the National Award for SEN Co-ordination and also holds the following qualifications: MA BA QTS.

Rachel Cunningham is available on the school number (01732 882401) on Monday's & Tuesday's 9:00am-3:00pm and Wednesday's 8am-5pm (01732 882401) or by email at sen@st-georges-wrotham.kent.sch.uk.

5 Information about the expertise and training of staff in relation to children and young people with special educational needs and how specialist expertise will be secured

We regularly review the school training schedule and professional development for all teaching and support staff to ensure there is the appropriate expertise to support children with special educational needs. All teachers and teaching assistants have had the following awareness training; Safeguarding, ASD/sensory and dyslexia. Staff have also been introduced to the Mainstream Core Standards and training on writing Outcomes for Personal Support Plans.

The Teaching assistants have been trained in Phonics, ASD, Dyslexia and Dyscalculia, ADHD, Behaviour management, speech language and communication difficulties, Comic Strip Conversations and guided reading strategies. In addition, specific TAs have received training in the administration and management of diabetes and two TA's and the SENCO have received training for the use of a Nippy machine (breathing apparatus). Specific TA's also hold qualifications in Speech Therapy and other forms of therapeutic support – Draw and Talk Therapy. Others have received training in Social stories, attachment disorder, de-escalation techniques, Lego Therapy, Sensory Circuits and bereavement. In addition, the following teachers have received the following enhanced and specialist training: Katey Anderson – Dyspraxia and DCD, Libby Rye, Dyscalculia.

Where a training need is identified beyond this we will find a provider who is able to deliver it. Training providers we can approach are Specialist Teaching Service via the LIFT team.

6 Information about how equipment and facilities to support children and young people with special educational needs will be secured

Where external advisors recommend the use of equipment or facilities which the school does not have, we will purchase it using the notional SEN funding, or seek it by loan. For highly specialist communication equipment the school will seek the advice of the KCC Communication and Assistive Technology team.

7 The arrangements for consulting parents of children with special educational needs about, and involving them in, their education

All parents of pupils at St Georges are invited to attend specific SEN Parents meetings whereby they are allocated a longer time slot to discuss the progress of their child and the future plans to meet their child's needs. They also receive a written report once per year. In addition we are happy to arrange meetings outside these times. As part of our normal teaching arrangements, all pupils will access some additional teaching to help them catch-up, if the progress monitoring indicates that this is necessary; this will not imply that the pupil has a special educational need. All such provision will be recorded, tracked and evaluated on a class Provision Plan which will be shared with parents three times per year.

If following this normal provision, improvements in progress are not seen, we will contact parents to discuss the use of internal or external assessments which will help us to address these needs better. From this point onwards the pupil will be identified as having special educational needs because special educational provision is being made and the parent will be invited to all planning and reviews of this provision. Children will then be placed on the SEN Register in the category SEN Support.

Children who are held on our SEN Support register will be invited to attend SEN review meeting three times a year with their parents, class teacher and when relevant SENCo and Teaching Assistant. This is an opportunity to review provision on their SEN Support Plan.

In addition to this, parents of pupils with an Education, Health and Care Plan will be invited to contribute to and attend an annual review, which, wherever possible will also include other agencies involved with the pupil. Information will be made accessible for parents.

8 The arrangements for consulting young people with special educational needs about, and involving them in, their education

When a pupil has been identified to have special educational needs because special educational provision is being made for him or her, the pupil will be consulted about and involved in the arrangements made for them as part of person-centred planning. Parents are likely to play a more significant role in the childhood years with the young person taking more responsibility and acting with greater independence in later years.

9 The arrangements made by the governing body relating to the treatment of complaints from parents of pupils with special educational needs concerning the provision made at the school

The normal arrangements for the treatment of complaints at St Georges are used for complaints about provision made for special educational needs. We encourage parents to discuss their concerns with the Class teacher, SENCO, the Deputy Headteacher or Headteacher to resolve the issue before making the complaint formal to the Chair of the Governing Body.

If the complaint is not resolved after it has been considered by the governing body, then a disagreement resolution service or mediation service can be contracted. If it remains unresolved after this, the complainant can appeal to the First-tier Tribunal (Special Educational Needs and Disability), if the case refers to disability discrimination, or to the Secretary of State for all other cases.

There are some circumstances, usually for children who have an Education Health and Care Plan, where there is a statutory right for parents to appeal against a decision of the Local Authority. Complaints which fall within this category cannot be investigated by the school.

10 How the governing body involves other bodies, including health and social services bodies, local authority support services and voluntary organisations, in meeting the needs of pupils with special educational needs and in supporting the families of such pupils

The governing body have engaged with the following bodies:-

- Free membership of LIFT for access to specialist teaching and learning service

- Link to Disabled Children’s Service for support to families for some pupils with high needs
- Access to local authority’s service level agreement with Speech and Language Therapy Services / Occupational Therapy Services / Physiotherapy Services for pupil with requirement for direct therapy or advice
- Ability to make ad hoc requests for advice from Communication and Assistive Technology Team, etc.
- Membership of Professional networks – SEN Update Meetings run by KCC, SENCO forum for SENCO’s in the local area etc.

11 The contact details of support services for the parents of pupils with special educational needs, including those for arrangements made in accordance with clause 32 (Parent Partnership Services)

Information, Advice and Support, Kent (IASK) provides free, impartial, confidential, advice, support and options around educational issues for parents who have children with special educational needs or disabilities (0-19). They empower parents to play an active and informed role in their child’s education. They can be contacted on

Helpline: 03000 41 3000. Monday to Friday, 9am - 5pm.

Email: iask@kent.gov.uk

Address: Shepway Centre, Oxford Road, Maidstone, ME15 8AW

Telephone: 03000 412 412

Fax: 01622 671198

They can also meet parents face to face at a suitable time and place, outside of office hours if needed.

12 The school’s arrangements for supporting pupils with special educational needs in transferring between phases of education or in preparing for adulthood and independent living

At St Georges we work closely with the educational settings used by the pupils before they transfer to us in order to seek the information that will make the transfer as seamless as possible. The SENCo meets the SENCo at St Georges Pre-School 3 times a year to ensure that the children are well known and transition plans are written in advance. The Early Years teachers, Katey Anderson and Lisa West, visit all educational settings prior to the children joining St Georges and report any issues to the SENCo, who contacts the parents in advance of the child starting school. On occasion, the SENCo will attend the pre-school setting to observe particular children.

We also contribute information to a pupils’ onward destination by providing information to the next setting and ensuring transition plans and taster days are organised.

13 Information on where the local authority’s local offer is published.

The local authority’s local offer is published on www.kent.gov.uk and parents without internet access should make an appointment with the SENCO for support to gain the information they require.

This policy is written in line with the requirements of:-

Children and Families Act 2014

SEN Code of Practice 2014

SI 2014 1530 Special Educational Needs and Disability Regulations 2014

Part 3 Duties on Schools – Special Educational Needs Co-ordinators

Schedule 1 regulation 51– Information to be included in the SEN information report

Schedule 2 regulation 53 – Information to be published by a local authority in its local offer

Equality Act 2010

Schools Admissions Code, DfE 1 Feb 2012

SI 2012 1124 the School Information (England) (Amendment) Regulations 2012

SI 2013 758 the School Information (England) (Amendment) Regulations 2013

This policy should be read in conjunction with the following school policies

Behaviour/Discipline Policy, Equalities Policy, Safeguarding Policy, Homework Policy, and Complaints Policy

This policy was developed in consultation with all parents/carers and representatives from the governing body and will be reviewed annually.